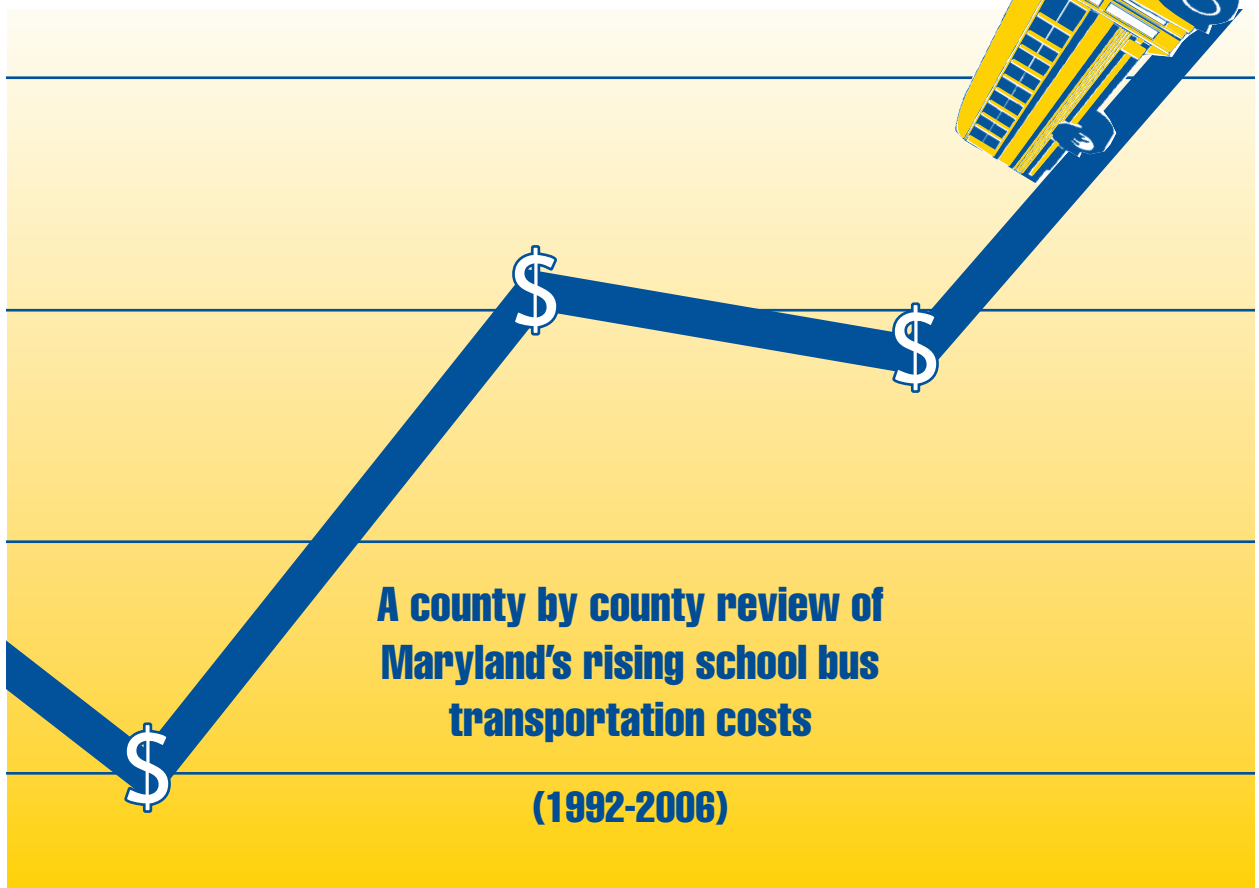
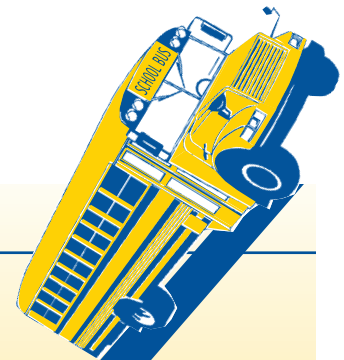


Yellow SCHOOL BUS Blues





Smart growth better supports schools and makes communities stronger. School budgets are too tight to have scarce dollars disappear out of school bus tail pipes.

Executive Summary

The location and design of new development greatly affects the costs incurred by governments and taxpayers. Public schools are no exception. Decisions about where to locate new schools and whether to maintain existing neighborhood schools have major consequences for strained budgets. Broader local and state policies that can encourage low-density development outside existing communities also affect school budgets.

Yellow School Bus Blues documents one hidden cost of Maryland's recent development patterns. The report examines the rapidly increasing school bus budget. Since 1992 statewide expenditures for school bus transportation have more than doubled, to \$438 million.

Yellow School Bus Blues is a snapshot look at the cost of getting Maryland students to school. The data gathered by 1000 Friends from the Maryland Department of Education's Office of Pupil Transportation End-of-Year reports from 1992-2006 include the total miles traveled, total pupils transported, and the total expenditures for each Maryland county.*

While there are other factors that affect these costs such as inflation, wage increases, rise in gas prices, and the need to open or close local schools, *Yellow School Bus Blues* focuses on two issues local governments can control. Local governments' decisions affect the number of students in the county and where these students live. Land use decisions also determine if schools are located so that students can walk or bike to school.

Key Findings

- From 1992 to 2006 the total miles traveled by all Maryland county school buses increased by 25%. Maryland school buses now travel over 117.2 million miles a year, a 23 million mile increase!
- Statewide, school bus costs rose 104%. The combined county budgets rose from \$215 million spent in 1992 to \$438 million in 2006. In just under 15 years cost to bus students more than doubled.
- 9 out of 23 Maryland counties saw their total expenditures increase by more than 100%.
- 5 of 23 counties saw their transportation budgets increase despite a decrease in the number of students they transported.

Recommendations

1000 Friends of Maryland supports policies that:

- Maintain existing neighborhood schools.
- Locate new schools where more students can walk or bike to school.
- Connect schools with bike lanes and sidewalks to make it safe for students to get to or from schools.

Smart growth better supports schools and makes communities stronger. School budgets are too tight to have scarce dollars disappear out of school bus tail pipes.

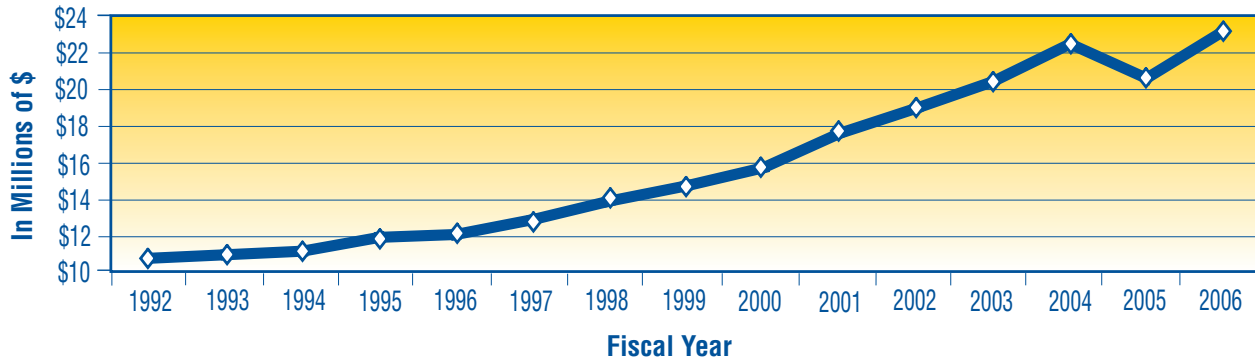
* Note: full data tables can be found at www.friendsofmd.org



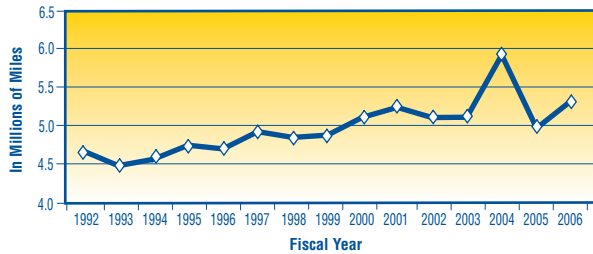
Howard County

Howard County experienced the greatest percentage of increase in the state of both the number of students it transported and its total expenditures. The bus system transported 16,855 more students in 2006 than in 1992, a 67% increase. Its total expenditures rose 131% from \$10.3 million to \$23.9 million, a \$13.6 million increase, and the total miles traveled increased 14% from 4.7 million to 5.3 million.

Total Expenditures



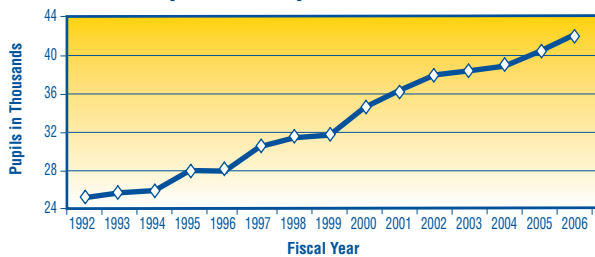
Total Route Miles



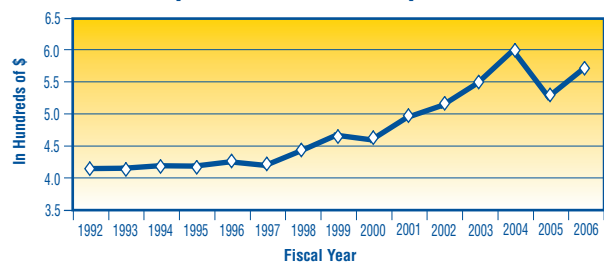
Overall Trend

Fiscal Year	Expenditures Per Pupil	Total Expenditures	Total Pupils Transported	Total Route Miles
1992	\$410.87	\$10,320,673	25,119	4,676,074
2006	\$570.07	\$23,927,935	41,974	5,335,125

Total Pupils Transported



Total Expenditures Per Pupil





Over fifteen years Maryland saw a tremendous increase in its school bus budget and miles traveled. The total route miles traveled increased 25%. The number of pupils transported rose 28%, and the average expenditures per pupil in the state increased from \$459 to \$734. The total cost to bus students in Maryland more than doubled by increasing 104% from \$214.8 million in 1992 to \$437.8 million in 2006.

State Overview

Total State Expenditures



Total Route Miles: All Counties



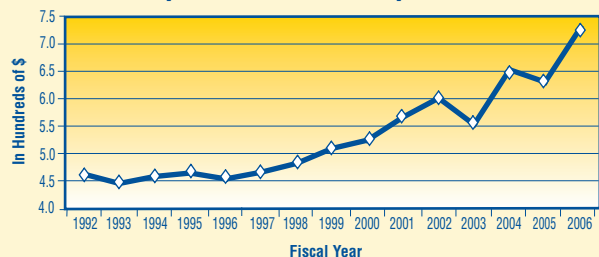
Overall Trend in State Totals

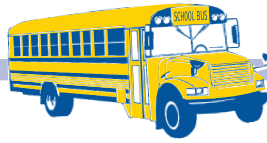
Fiscal Year	Expenditures Per Pupil	Total Expenditures	Total Pupils Transported	Total Route Miles
1992	\$462.60	\$214,817,603	464,375	93,861,680
2006	\$733.91	\$437,781,016	596,503	117,194,801

Total Pupils Transported: All Counties



Total Expenditures Per Pupil: All Counties





1000 Friends of Maryland
1209 N. Calvert Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21202
tel: 410.385.2910
www.friendsofmd.org